

# Eat Right

Food, Nutrition and Health Tips from the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics



## Eating Right and Reduce Food Waste

**GO FURTHER with FOOD** by incorporating these food, nutrition and physical activity tips



People rarely talk about the foods they toss out, yet the topic of food waste is getting a lot more attention these days.

It's been estimated that Americans throw away billions of pounds of food each year either at home or when eating out. And that amount doesn't even include the food that goes uneaten at the grocery store or the crops that are left in farmers' fields.

Not all food that is wasted can be saved and eaten, but it's been proven that a lot of food waste could be prevented, especially at home.

A good place to start is right in your own kitchen. Here are a few tips that will help.

### **Plan Meals Based on the Foods You Already Have on Hand.**

- Look in the refrigerator, freezer and pantry for foods that need to be used up.
- Write a list of the ingredients you still need.
- Buy only the amount of perishable foods that can be eaten or frozen within a few days. This is especially true for foods, like fresh fruits, vegetables, meats, dairy products and seafood.

### **Get Creative with Leftovers**

Transform meals into soups, salads or sandwiches by cutting up leftover veggies and cooked meats.

- Use as a topping for salads or cooked grains like rice or pasta.
- Wrap in a tortilla or stuff into a pita for a satisfying sandwich.
- Combine to make soup, then enjoy or freeze for future use.
- Eat as a leftover meal later in the week.
- Or simply brown bag the leftovers for lunch.

## Master the Shelf Life of Foods

Many foods and drinks purchased at the grocery store include a date, which indicates when it should be used or sold by. Because these dates refer to the product's quality, it doesn't necessarily mean they should be thrown out.

- "Use by," "Best by" and "Best Before" dates are found on foods, such as mustard, salad dressing and ketchup. These products usually don't need to be refrigerated until opened. In many cases, they are safe to eat beyond the date as long as they have been stored properly.
- "Sell by" dates are displayed on perishable foods, such as meats and dairy products. It's possible these foods may be used a few days after that date, as long as they were stored at a safe temperature.

## Practice Good Food Safety

- Don't risk eating or drinking anything that you suspect has spoiled.
- Eat leftovers within 3 to 4 days (or freeze for up to 3 to 4 months).
- Test your food safety knowledge or find out if it's time to toss those foods by downloading the "Is My Food Safe" app or accessing the [FoodKeeper App](#) on [foodsafety.gov](https://www.foodsafety.gov).
- Create ideal storage conditions
- Store foods in the pantry so that products with closer dates are up front.
- Place foods that could spoil quickly within sight, such as in the front of the refrigerator or on the counter (if they're not perishable). Wait to wash produce until right before serving.

- Learn which fruits and vegetables to store in the refrigerator. Some produce will cause other fruits and vegetables to ripen quickly, so they need to be separated. And others should be stored in a cool, dark, dry place. Check out the "[How to Keep Produce Fresh Longer – Infographic](#)" on [homefoodsafety.org](https://www.homefoodsafety.org) for more information.

## Other Ways to Go Further with Food

- Be mindful of portion sizes. Choose smaller portions to stay within your calorie needs, as MyPlate recommends.
- Order smaller sizes of foods and drinks when eating away from home. Or ask for a to-go container at the start of a meal.
- Learn how to properly can or dehydrate foods at home.
- Donate extra foods that are still safe to eat to a local food pantry or shelter.
- Consider composting.

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**For a referral to a registered dietitian nutritionist and for additional food and nutrition information, visit [www.eatright.org](https://www.eatright.org).**

## Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

The Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics is the world's largest organization of food and nutrition professionals. The Academy is committed to improving health and advancing the profession of dietetics through research, education and advocacy.

This tip sheet is provided by:

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Authored by Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics staff registered dietitian nutritionists.

Sources: *Let's Talk Trash*, [USDA ChooseMyPlate.gov](https://www.usda.gov/choosemyplate); *The State of America's Wasted Food & Opportunities to Make a Difference*. Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics Foundation, 2016; *Leftovers and Food Safety*, [USDA Food Safety and Inspection Service](https://www.usda.gov/food-safety-and-inspection-service).

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